

聚变模拟与建模联合平台 开发环境介绍 (II)

(*FuYun*开发应用“数据绑定/插件机制”)

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2024.7.30

线上

关于 *FUSMAP*

- **F**U**S**ion **S**imulation and **M**odelling **A**lliance Platform, (FUSMAP)
- 聚变模拟与建模联合平台

F U S M A P

- <https://fusmap.github.io/>

关于 *FuYun*

- 为**FUSMAP**提供集成交互环境
- **集成建模和数据分析工具集,**
- 面向科学工程的知识管理和计算环境
- 授权情况:
 - 框架主体开源,
 - 插件授权由独立开发者各自决定
- 开发状态: **SpDM** 0.5.2/ **FyTok** 0.5.2
 - API 可能会由微小变动
 - 遇到 bug 请在github上提起issue
- <https://fusion-yun.github.io/>

关于这个报告

- 目标：

1. 向**用户**展示平台使用场景，持续收集需求反馈，改进、完善平台功能。
2. 向**开发者**介绍平台开发环境和集成接口，增进交流，促进广泛合作。

- 相关文档和数据：

https://github.com/FusMap/fytok_tutorial

https://github.com/fusion-yun/fytok_tutorial

(关于 *FuYun* 的问题可在这个项目下发起issue)

主要内容：

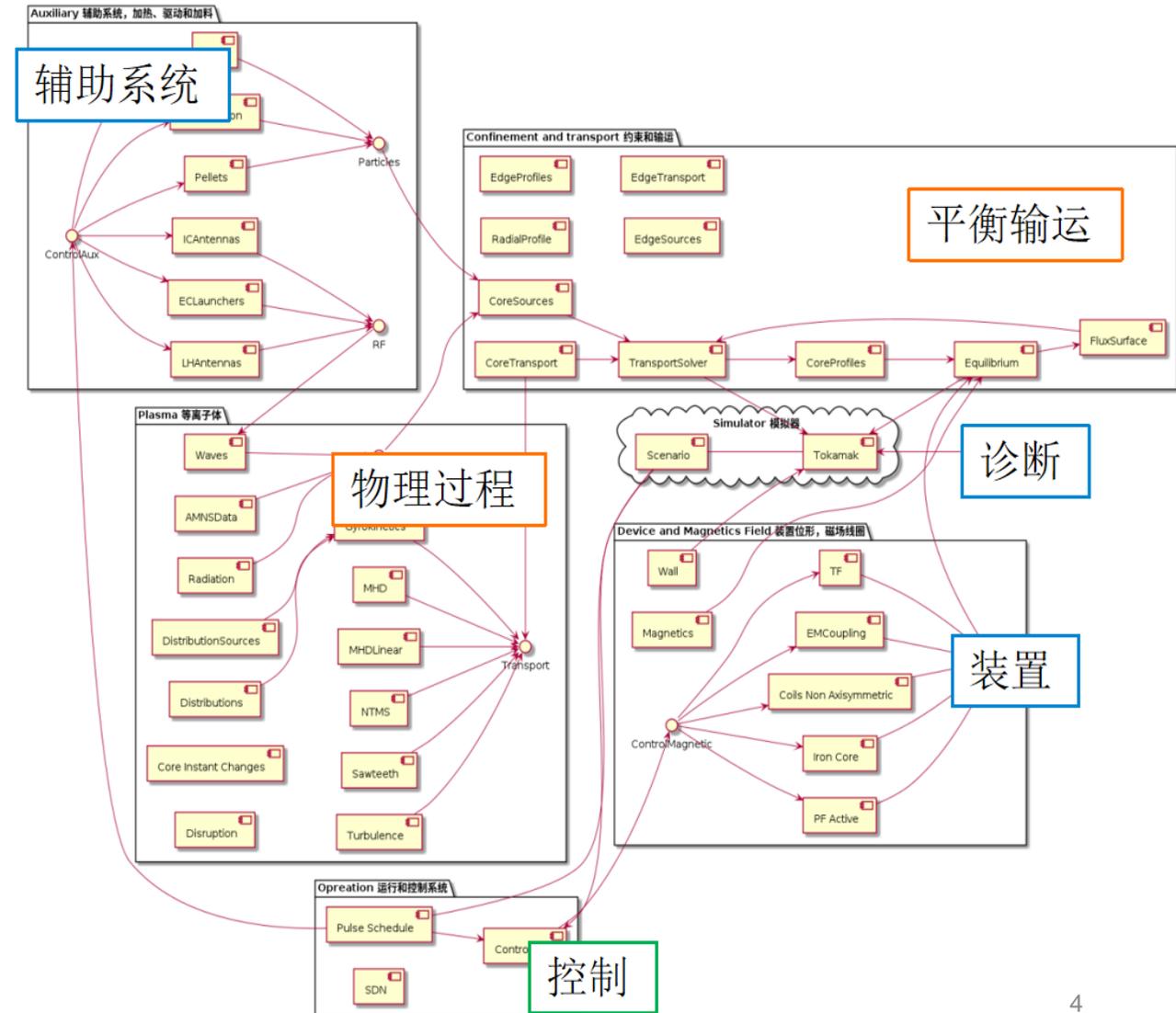
1. 运行环境和安装
2. 数据集成：可视化，平衡分析
3. 程序集成
 - 数据结构和功能绑定
 - 模块插件机制
4. 物理集成
5. 小结

IMAS 数据字典 (DD)

IMAS DD 的数据组织是一个“树”状结构，当增加“物理”约束后才成为一个“图”状结构，即“本体”。

托卡马克描述分解为多个树状数据结构 (IDS) :

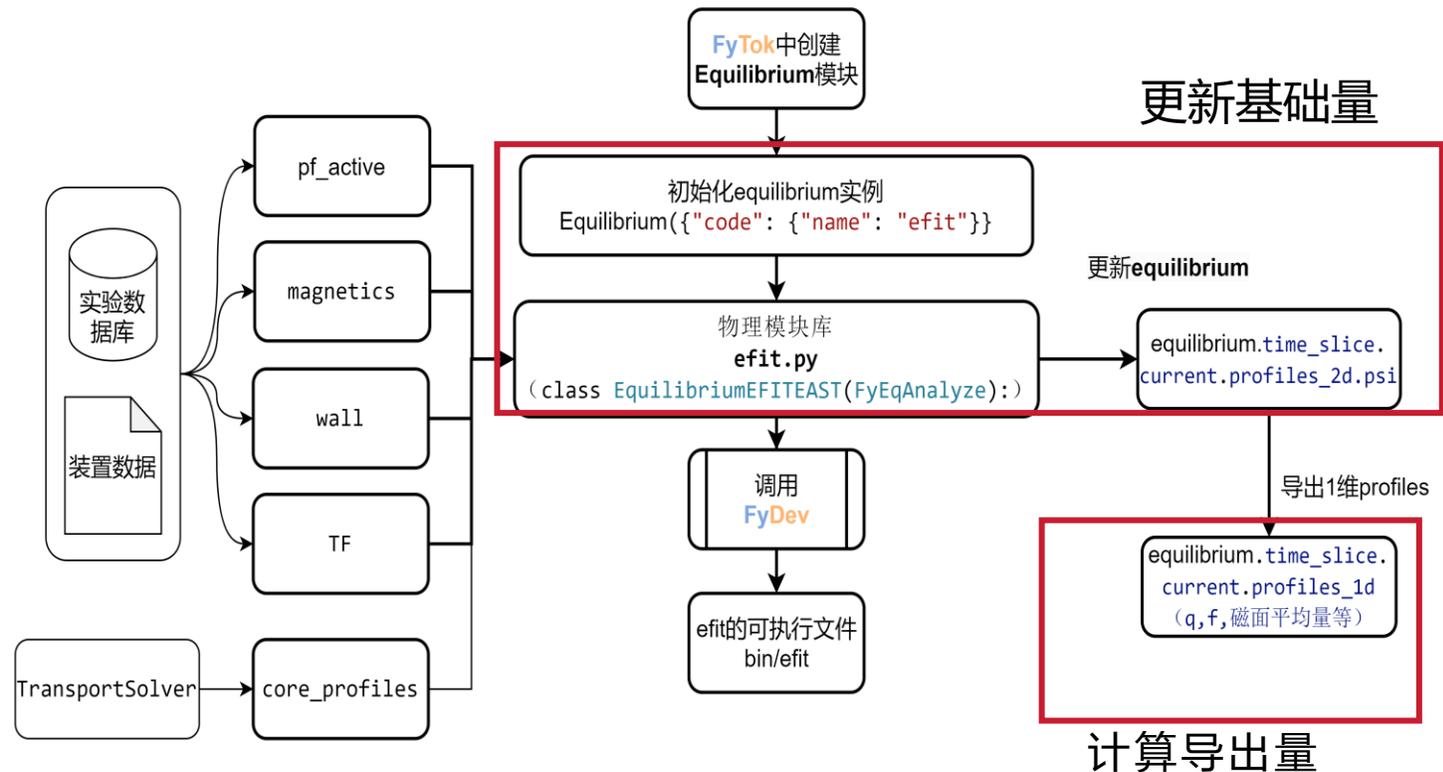
- **子系统**: 描述装置几何参数, 实验诊断或控制信号等。作为数据源, 默认只读属性。如 wall, pf_active, magnetics 等
- **物理概念**: 描述抽象物理概念, 通常为同一物理概念的物理量的集合。
 - **状态描述**: 用于数据传递, 无需调用模块程序, 如 equilibrium, core_profiles 等
 - **计算过程**: 用于管理计算过程, 需调用模块程序, 如 core_transport, core_sources, transport_solver 等
- 划分并不绝对, 具体实现会有变通



执行过程的组织

为了保证执行过程中，子程序中物理量的统一，定义基础量和导出量。

- 将同一物理概念的相关物理量组织成树状结构，组成**状态树**。
- 每个**状态树**中包含两类物理量：
 - **基础量**，包含物理概念的全部信息，如 `equilibrium.profiles_2d.psi`
 - **导出量**，由基础物理量计算得出，如 `equilibrium.profiles_1d.q`
- **同一状态树**的所有物理量必须保证描述的是**同一时刻的同一物理对象**。
- 架构保证了执行过程中数据的统一。



数据结构

Core plasma profiles

Notation of array of structure indices: itime indicates a time index; i1, i2, i3, ... indicate other indices with their depth in the IDS. This notation clarifies the path of a given node, but should not be used to compare indices of different nodes (they may have different meanings).

Lifecycle status: active since version 3.1.0

Last change occurred on version: 3.40.0

[Back to top IDS list](#)

Flat display Show/Hide errorbar nodes By convention, only the upper error node should be filled in case of symmetrical error bars. The upper and lower errors are absolute and defined positive and represent one standard deviation of the data. The effective values of the data (within one standard deviation) will be within the interval [data-data_error_lower, data+data_error_upper]. Thus whatever the sign of data, data_error_lower relates to the lower bound and data_error_upper to the upper bound of the error bar interval.

描述信息, 版本号

Full path name	Description	Data Type	Coordinates
▸ ids_properties	Interface Data Structure properties. This element identifies the node above as an IDS	structure	
▾ profiles_1d(itime)	Core plasma radial profiles for various time slices {dynamic}	array of structures	1- profiles_1d(itime)/time
▸ grid	Radial grid	structure	
▾ electrons	Quantities related to the electrons	structure	
temperature(:)	Temperature {dynamic} [eV]	FLT_1D	1- any of profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_tor_norm; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_tor; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/psi; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/volume; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/area; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/surface; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_pol_norm
temperature_validity	Indicator of the validity of the temperature profile. 0: valid from automated processing, 1: valid and certified by the RO; - 1 means problem identified in the data processing (request verification by the RO), -2: invalid data, should not be used {dynamic}	INT_0D	
▸ temperature_fit	Information on the fit used to obtain the temperature profile [eV]	structure	
density(:)	Density (thermal+non-thermal) {dynamic} [m ⁻³]	FLT_1D	1- any of profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_tor_norm; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_tor; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/psi; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/volume; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/area; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/surface; profiles_1d(itime)/grid/rho_pol_norm
	Indicator of the validity of the density profile. 0: valid from automated processing, 1: valid and certified by the RO; - 1		

树状结构命名

语义描述

类型描述

坐标

- DD 数据四个要素：
 - 树状组织
 - 物理语义
 - 类型描述
 - 坐标关系
- 同一个子树下的元素常具有相同的坐标
- 值+坐标=插值函数
- 属性应以函数形式返回

状态描述数据绑定

- 声明树状结构 CoreProfiles1D
- 声明成员共同（默认）坐标系
- 声明子类型
- 声明成员类型
Expression/Function/Field . . .
- 定义成员的元数据
- 定义成员的默认值 default_value
- 定义成员的计算过程

```
178
179 → class CoreProfiles1D(WithDomain, SpTree, domain="grid/rho_tor_norm"):
180     """Core Profiles 1D"""
181
182     grid: CoreRadialGrid = {"primary_coordinate": "rho_tor_norm"}
183
184     Electrons = CoreProfilesElectrons
185     electrons: CoreProfilesElectrons
186
187     Ion = CoreProfilesIon
188     ion: Set[CoreProfilesIon]
189
190 →     Neutral = CoreProfilesNeutral
191 →     neutral: Set[CoreProfilesNeutral]
192
193     rho_tor_norm: Expression = annotation(label=r"\bar{\rho}_{tor}", units="-")
194     rho_tor: Expression = annotation(label=r"\rho_{tor}", units="m")
195     psi_norm: Expression = annotation(label=r"\bar{\psi}", units="-")
196     psi: Expression = annotation(label=r"\psi", units="wb")
197
198     @sp_property
199     def zeff(self) -> Expression:
200         | return sum(((ion.z_ion_1d**2) * ion.density) for ion in self.ion) / self.n_i_total
201
202     @sp_property
203 →     def pressure(self) -> Expression:
204         | return sum([ion.pressure for ion in self.ion], self.electrons.pressure)
205
206     @sp_property
207     def pprime(self) -> Expression:
208         | return self.pressure.d
209
210     @sp_property
211     def pressure_thermal(self) -> Expression:
212         | return sum(ion.pressure_thermal for ion in self.ion) + self.electrons.pressure_thermal
213
214     @sp_property
215     def t_i_average(self) -> Expression:
216         | return sum(ion.z_ion_1d * ion.temperature * ion.density for ion in self.ion) / self.n_i_total
217
```

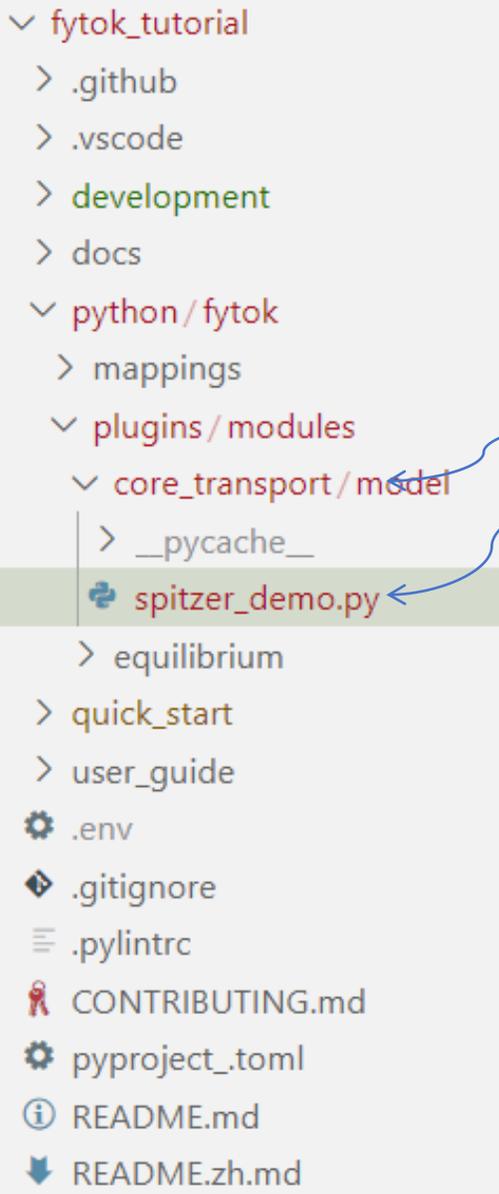
计算过程接口定义

FyTok的目录结构，模块定义的位置

```
EXPLORER
... core_transport.py 9+, M X
FYTOK (WORKSPACE) [WSL: UBUNTU-22.04]
fytok > python> fytok > modules > core_transport.py > ...
93
94
95 class CoreTransportModel(
96     WithIdentifier,
97     Actor, ←
98     FyEntity,
99     plugin_prefix="core_transport/model/", ←
100 ):
101     """CoreTransport Model"""
102
103     class InPorts(Actor.InPorts): ←
104         core_profiles: CoreProfiles
105         equilibrium: Equilibrium
106
107     flux_multiplier: float = 0.0
108
109     vacuum_toroidal_field: VacuumToroidalField
110
111     Profiles1D = CoreTransportProfiles1D
112     profiles_1d: CoreTransportProfiles1D
113
114     Profiles2D = CoreTransportProfiles2D
115     profiles_2d: CoreTransportProfiles2D
116
117     def execute( ←
118         self,
119         *args,
120         equilibrium: Equilibrium,
121         core_profiles: CoreProfiles,
122         **kwargs,
123     ) -> typing.Self: ...
138
```

- 声明为执行体Actor
- 声明插件查找路径
- 声明输入（依赖）
- 声明输出（Actor的属性）
- 定义执行执行函数
- **Actor.execute** 根据输入执行计算返回结果，但不更换新Actor的状态
- **Actor.refresh** 执行 Actor.execute 并用结果更新Actor的状态

自定义插件



- 继承接口类
- 声明为模块的分类
- 插件以Python Package的路径
fytok/modules/<plugin_prefix>
/<plugin name>
- 定义执行函数
Actor.execute 根据输入执行计算返回结果,
- 采用默认 Actor.refresh 维护状态

```
1 import typing
2 import numpy as np
3 import scipy.constants
4
5 from fytok.modules.equilibrium import Equilibrium
6 from fytok.modules.core_profiles import CoreProfiles
7 from fytok.modules.core_transport import CoreTransport
8 from fytok.modules.utilities import CoreRadialGrid
9
10
11 class SpitzerDemo(
12     CoreTransport.Model,
13     identifier="neoclassical",
14     code={"name": "spitzer_demo"},
15 ):
16     """Spitzer resistivity model"""
17
18     def execute(
19         self, *args, equilibrium: Equilibrium, core_profiles: CorePr
20     ) -> typing.Self:
21
22         res: typing.Self = super().execute(
23             *args,
24             equilibrium=equilibrium,
25             core_profiles=core_profiles,
26             **kwargs,
27         )
28
29         eq1d: Equilibrium.Profiles1D = equilibrium.profiles_1d
30
31         prof1d: CoreProfiles.Profiles1D = core_profiles.profiles_1d
32
33         radial_grid: CoreRadialGrid = res.profiles_1d.grid
```

小结

- **数据集成**统一数据访问形式，通过（type hint/annotation）**自动绑定** raw data 实现**类型信息**和**元数据**（metadata）的结合；
- 通过绑定Function到属性sp_property，实现**成员**数据间的**物理语义约束**；
- 通过插件机制，实现**物理程序**接口统一到**计算模块**，实现了**程序集成**
- 当前版本 **SpDM** 0.5.2/ **FyTok** 0.5.2
- 本报告示例 fytok_tutorial/quick_start/ch3_modules.ipynb
- 反馈 bug/issue
https://github.com/FusMap/fytok_tutorial
https://github.com/fusion-yun/fytok_tutorial

谢谢！